



Security Council

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Resolution 1 (2008)

Adopted by the DuEMUN Security Council at its 4th meeting, on 31 May 2008

The Security Council,

Recalling its previous resolutions on Afghanistan, in particular its Resolution 1746 (2007) extending through 23 March 2008 the mandate of the United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA) as established by resolution 1662(2006), and recalling also its resolution 1659 (2006) endorsing the Afghanistan Compact,

Furthermore recalling the outcomes of the 2006 London, 2006 Rome and 2007 Tokyo conferences, particularly the Afghanistan Compact, the Afghan National Development Strategy, Recalling the Kabul Declaration on good neighborly relations,

Welcoming the offer of Indonesia and the Libyan Arabic Jamahiria to take significant roles in reconstruction and nation building with the financial support of the International Community.

Stressing the interconnected nature of trafficking in drug and weapons, insecurity and insurgency,

Reaffirming the strong support of the Afghan government,

Expressing its concern about all civilian casualties, and reiterating its call for all feasible steps to be taken to ensure the protection of civilian life and for international humanitarian and human rights law to be upheld,

Reaffirming its strong commitment to the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and national unity of Afghanistan,

Recognizing the importance of the contribution of neighboring and regional partners for the stabilization of Afghanistan, and stressing the crucial importance of advancing regional cooperation as an effective means to promote security, governance and development in Afghanistan,

Determining that the situation in Afghanistan still constitutes a threat to international security ,

1. Encourages enhanced cooperation within the framework of the military to military commission comprising Afghanistan, ISAF and Pakistan. In that regard pushes to integrate the UNAMA and the SeQ as well;

2. *Further encourages* enforcement and enhancement of the peace building mission at the Afghan-Pakistan border with the principles set forth hereunder

a) mandated under UNAMA authority

b) Equality of all members

3. *Calls for closer coordination* in terms of troop- and police-training ;

4. *Emphasizes the importance* of the enforcement training and mentoring of Afghan Security Forces, particularly the Afghan National Army (ANA), Afghan Border Police (ABP) ,and Afghan National Police (ANP) and stressing the significance that all projects are fully implemented;

5. Reaffirms that empowerment of Afghan institutions remains the central objective;

6. *Requests better cooperation* between the three committees installed by resolutions 1267 (1999), 1373 (2001) and 1540 (2004), namely the Al-Qaida and Taliban Sanctions Committee, the Counter-Terrorism Committee and the committee concerning weapons proliferation. Recommends to carefully following the committees work in order to support security in the area;

7. *Further requests* humanitarian assistance to meet basic needs and promote the establishment of NGO's for those in need especially around the border and the south of Afghanistan;

8. *Calls for an international* conference with participation of the regional and international powers having a stake in the issue of cross-border security between Afghanistan and Pakistan. Strongly recommends a rotating presidency for the conference. Calls upon participation of the following parties:

- Afghanistan
- Pakistan
- India
- Russia
- USA
- China
- UK
- Representative of the EU
- Representative of the SCO.

9. *Further recommends* that representatives of the tribe of the Pashtuns should be included in the talks as observers and advisers. Supports the conference to be a forum for discussion of troop raising through engagement of regional Asian powers and to submit their proposals on that issue to the Security Council for final decision;

10. *Calls upon* the international community to take a comprehensive approach towards the prevention of drug and small arms trafficking, in accordance with the National Drug Control Strategy (NDCS);

11. *Decides* to remain actively seized of this matter.